

Overview of phosphorus recovery from the wastewater stream facilities operating or under construction (©Kabbe/September 2017)

Technology	Location and operator	Operational since	Recovered material or product
Onsite wastewater treatment plants			
AirPrex [®]	MG-Neuwerk (DE), Niersverband	2009	Struvite
	Wassmannsdorf (DE), Berliner Wasserbetriebe	2010	
	Echten (NL), Drents Overijsselse Delta	2013	
	Amsterdam-West (NL), Waternet	2014	
	Uelzen (DE), SE Uelzen	2015	
	Salzgitter Nord (DE), ASG	2015	
	Wolfsburg (DE), SE Wolfsburg	2016	
	Tianjin (CN), Tianjin CEPG	2016	
	Liverpool, OH (USA), Medina County	2019	
	Little Patuxent WRP, MD (USA), Howard County	2019	
ANPHOS (Colsen)	Odiliapeel (NL), Peka Kroef (potatoe)	2005	Struvite
	Kruiningen (NL), Lamb Weston Meijer (potatoe)	2005	
	Bergen op Zoom (NL), Lamb Weston Meijer	2007/16	
	Budrio (IT), Pizzoli (potatoe)	2010	
	Oosterbierum (NL), Lamb Weston Meijer	2016	
	Den Bosch (NL), Waterschap Aa en Maas	2017	
Crystalactor [®]	Nanjing (CN), Royal Haskoning DHV	2010	Struvite
EloPhos [®]	Lingen (DE), SE Lingen	2016	Struvite
EXTRAPHOS (Budenheim)	MZ-Mombach (DE), Wirtschaftsbetrieb Mainz	2017 (pilot)	DCP
Gifhorn	Gifhorn (DE), ASG	2007	Struvite/CaP
Hitachi-Zosen (Unitika)	Matsue (JP)	1998	Struvite
	Senboku (JP), Senboku City	2009	HAP
J-Oil	Yokohama (JP), J-Oil Mills Co.		HAP
JSA	Kawasaki (JP), Japan Synthetic Alcohol Co.	1998	HAP
KURITA	Fukuoka (JP), 3 plants	1997	Struvite
Kyowa Hakko	Hofu (JP), Kyowa Hakko Bio Corp.	2006	HAP
	Yakima, WA		
	Boise, ID		
	Massey, MD, Jones Family Farms (dairy)		
	Green Bay, WI		Struvite
NASKEO	Castres (FR)	2015	Struvite
NuReSys [®]	Harelbeke (BE), Agristo	2008	Struvite
	2x Niewkuerke (BE), Clarebout Potatoes	2009/12	
	Waasten (BE), Clarebout Potatoes	2012	
	Geel (BE), Genzyme	2014	
	Leuven (BE), Aquafin	2013	

	Schiphol Airport (NL), Evides	2014-2015	
	Land van Cuijk (NL), Logisticon	2015	
	Apeldoorn (NL), Vallei & Veluwe	2016	
	Braunschweig Steinhof (DE), SE BS / AVB	2018/19	
PEARL® (OSTARA)	Tigard, OR, Clean Water Services	2009	
	Suffolk, VA, Hampton Roads Sanit. District	2010	
	York, PA, City of York	2010	
	Hillsboro, OR Clean Water Services	2012	
	Slough (UK), Thames Water	2013	
	Saskatoon, SK, City of Saskatoon	2013	
	Madison, WI, Madison Metro. Sew. Distr.	2014	
	Burford, GA, Gwinnett County	2015	Struvite (Crystal Green®)
	Amersfoort (NL), Vallei & Veluwe	2015	
	Edmonton, AB, EPCOR Water Services	2015	
	Stickney, IL, Metro. Water Recl. Chicago	2016	
	Reno, NV, Cities of Reno and Sparks	2016	
	Madrid (ES), Canal de Isabel II	2016	
	Winchester, VA, F. Winchester Service A.	2016	
St. Cloud, MN, City of St. Cloud	2019		
PHORWater	Calahorra (ES), El Cidacos	2015 (demo)	Struvite
PHOSPAQ™	Olburgen (NL), Waterstromen	2006	
	Lomm (NL), Waterstromen	2008	
	Nottingham (UK), Severn Trent Water	2014	Struvite
	Tilburg (NL), Waterchap de Dommel	2016	
PhosphoGREEN (SUEZ)	Aaby (DK), Aarhus Water	2013	
	Marselisborg (DK), Aarhus Water	2018	Struvite
	Herning (DK), Herning Water	2016	
REPHOS® (delivered by NuReSys)	Altentreptow (DE), Remondis Aqua (dairy)	2006	Struvite
STRUVIA™	Helsingør Southcoast (DK), Forsyning Helsingør	2015	Struvite
Stuttgart	Offenburg (DE), AZV	2011 (demo)	Struvite
	Mobile Pilot – MSE Mobile Schlammentwässerungs GmbH	2015 (pilot)	(after acid leaching)
Swing	Kobe (JP), Swing Corp.	2012	Struvite
Downstream wastewater treatment plants and ash treatment			
EcoPhos	Varna (BG), DecaPhos	2016	H ₃ PO ₄ /DCP/ MCP
	Dunkerque (FR), EcoPhos	construction	
Fertiliser industry	Various companies already apply or consider use of secondary P sources	tested and intended	Commercial fertiliser
MEPHREC	Nürnberg (DE), SUN	2016 (demo)	P-slag
METAWATER	Gifu (JP)	2010	HAP
	Tottori (JP)	2013	
Nippon PA	Chiba (JP), Nippon Phosphoric Acid	2009	H ₃ PO ₄
TetraPhos®	Hamburg (DE), Remondis Aqua	2015 (pilot)	H ₃ PO ₄
		2019 (full sc.)	